

PREPARATION and PROPERTIES of OXYGEN

A	QUESTION DATA	X	Y	Z	(1.5 l.)		
B	EQUATION	2KClO_3	$\xrightarrow[\text{(MnO}_2\text{)}]{\text{heat}}$	$2\text{KCl} + 3\text{O}_2$	(gas)		
C	EQUATION DATA	MOLECULAR WEIGHTS (VOLUMES)	122.5 g.	74.5 g.	32 g.	(24.45 l.) (standard temp. and pressure)	
		COEFFICIENT	X 2	X 2	X 3	(X 3)	
		TIMES COEFFICIENT	245 g.	149 g.	96 g.	(73.35 l.)	
D	<u>Q. data</u> <u>E. data</u>	HENCE:	$\frac{X}{245 \text{ g.}}$	=	$\frac{Y}{149 \text{ g.}}$	$\frac{X}{96 \text{ g.}}$	$\frac{1.5 \text{ liters}}{73.35 \text{ liters}}$
E	WORKING		X =	$\frac{1.5 \text{ liters} \times 245 \text{ g.}}{73.35 \text{ liters}}$			
F	SOLVING: SO WE NEED:	$X = 4.5 \text{ g.}$					

PERIODIC CHART

* These elements are only known in a radioactive form.
Their atomic weights are not accurately known.
Atomic weights of stable elements are rounded to one place.

I A																			0												
1 H 1.0 2.2																		2 He 4.0 -													
II A		ATOMIC NUMBERS SYMBOLS ATOMIC WEIGHTS ELECTRONEGATIVITIES														III A IVA VA VIA VII A															
3 Li 7.0 1.0	4 Be 9.0 1.5																	5 B 10.8 2.0	6 C 12.0 2.5	7 N 14.0 3.0	8 O 16.0 3.5	9 F 19.0 4.0	10 Ne 20.0 -								
11 Na 23.0 0.9	12 Mg 24.3 1.2	VIII B										13 Al 27.0 1.5	14 Si 28.0 1.8	15 P 31.0 2.1	16 S 32.0 2.5	17 Cl 35.5 3.0	18 Ar 40.0 -														
IIIB		IVB		VB		VIB		VIIB		IB		IIB																			
19 K 39.0 0.8	20 Ca 40.0 1.0	21 Sc 45.0 1.3	22 Ti 48.0	23 V 51.0	24 Cr 52.0	25 Mn 55.0	26 Fe 55.9	27 Co 58.9	28 Ni 58.7	29 Cu 63.5	30 Zn 65.4	31 Ga 69.7	32 Ge 72.6	33 As 74.9	34 Se 79.0	35 Br 79.9	36 Kr 83.8														
37 Rb 85.5 0.8	38 Sr 87.6 1.0	39 Y 88.9 1.2	40 Zr 91.2	41 Nb 92.9	42 Mo 95.9	43 Tc* 98.9	44 Ru 101.1	45 Rh 102.9	46 Pd 106.4	47 Ag 107.9	48 Cd 112.4	49 In 114.8	50 Sn 118.7	51 Sb 121.9	52 Te 127.6	53 I 126.9	54 Xe 131.3														
55 Cs 132.9 0.7	56 Ba 137.3 0.9	57 La 138.9 1.1	72 Hf 178.5	73 Ta 181.0	74 W 183.9	75 Re 186.2	76 Os 190.2	77 Ir 192.2	78 Pt 195.1	79 Au 197.0	80 Hg 200.6	81 Tl 204.4	82 Pb 207.2	83 Bi 209.0	84 Po* 210	85 At* 210	86 Rn* 222														
87 Fr* 223 0.7	88 Ra 226 0.9	89 Ac* 227 1.1	104 Rf ?	105 Ha ?	106 Unh ?	107 Uns ?	108 Unk ?	109 Uue ?																							
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>58 Ce 140.1</td> <td>59 Pr 140.9</td> <td>60 Nd 144.2</td> <td>61 Pm* 147</td> <td>62 Sm 150.4</td> <td>63 Eu 152.0</td> <td>64 Gd 157.3</td> <td>65 Tb 158.9</td> <td>66 Dy 162.5</td> <td>67 Ho 164.9</td> <td>68 Er 167.3</td> <td>69 Tm 168.9</td> <td>70 Yb 173.0</td> <td>71 Lu 175.0</td> </tr> </table>																		58 Ce 140.1	59 Pr 140.9	60 Nd 144.2	61 Pm* 147	62 Sm 150.4	63 Eu 152.0	64 Gd 157.3	65 Tb 158.9	66 Dy 162.5	67 Ho 164.9	68 Er 167.3	69 Tm 168.9	70 Yb 173.0	71 Lu 175.0
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There are two or three chapters using the concept ELECTRONEGATIVITY. Keep this handy while reading those chapters. This table may be used during any QUIZ or FINAL.