Accentuate the Positive, Eliminate the Punitive! - Re-Thinking Plagiarism in Information Literacy Instruction

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“Accentuate the Positive, Eliminate the Punitive!: Re-Thinking Plagiarism in Information Literacy Instruction”

Christina Chester-Fangman, Research & Instruction Coordinator/FYE Librarian
Gina Garber, Digital Services Coordinator
Elaine Berg, Access Services Coordinator
Austin Peay State University
All about the Peay

Austin Peay State University Governors [That Guy]
- Four-year public, master’s level university offering over 56 majors and 63 different concentrations.

Student population of approx. 10,000
- first-generation
- low-income
- non-traditional
- Near the Ft. Campbell army base, so we have a satellite campus on post serving military students
Background

“Plagiarism: The Crime of Intellectual Kidnapping Online Tutorial” by Edith Crowe and Pamela Jackson of San Jose State University

- Web-based tutorial and accompanying quiz
- In place almost a decade with few revisions
- Outdated graphics
- Excellent overall content
  - detailed definitions of terms
  - information about style guides
  - direct quotations and paraphrasing
- A little too much emphasis on the punitive
KICKED OUT!!!!
A New Approach: The “LILT” Treatment
(No, Not the Home Perm 😊)

RASI (Revitalization for Academic Success Initiative) Internal Grant

• Piloted in FYE Course, APSU 1000
• 6 Web-based TILT / SearchPath tutorials became 6 brief YouTube videos customized for APSU
• Video links and quizzes embedded in D2L CMS
• Success!
Elements for Success

Basic info on plagiarism (definition and prevention; when and what to cite)

+ “Academic (Dis)Honesty” PPT customized for APSU

+ Useful information on the research process for students

+ Personal responsibility emphasized in understanding why students cheat and how they can do the right thing

= “Plagiarism: Making the Right Choices”
Academic Misconduct: Our Campus Environment

- Tennessee Board of Regents System-wide rule on Academic/Classroom Misconduct (August 30, 2011)
- APSU and due process
- APSU Student Code of Conduct
- APSU Policy on Student Academic Misconduct
Consequences of Plagiarism at APSU

• A grade of “F” on the work submitted
• A grade of “F” for the class
• A reprimand
• Probation
• Suspension
• Expulsion
Collaborative Campus-wide Effort

• Chair of the Faculty Handbook Committee collaborated with Dean of Students to write the language of the Student Academic Misconduct policy

• Student Academic Misconduct policy vetted through the Faculty Handbook & Policy Committee and Faculty Senate

• New efforts from Academic Affairs and Student Affairs to prevent academic dishonesty
Collaborative Campus Initiatives

- Academic Integrity Week
- Academic Integrity Guide
- APSU 1000 FYE Course
- Plagiarism Tutorial
## Comparison by Academic Year (2009-2014)

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<td>2013-2014</td>
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<td>116</td>
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</table>

Greg Singleton, Dean of Students
Comparison by Academic Year (2009-2014)

Four Year Comparison by Academic Year

- Plagiarism
- Other Academic Misconduct
- Totals

Greg Singleton, Dean of Students
## Violations by School/College (2013-2014)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College</th>
<th># of Violations</th>
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<td>College of Arts &amp; Letters</td>
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<td>College of Science &amp; Mathematics</td>
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<td>College of Behavioral &amp; Health Sciences</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>School of Technology &amp; Public Management</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>116</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Compiled from APSU Office of Student Affairs data, July 2014

Greg Singleton, Dean of Students
Violations by School/College (2013-2014)

Compiled from APSU Office of Student Affairs data, July 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>School/College</th>
<th>Violations</th>
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<tr>
<td>School of Technology and Public Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>College of Behavioral and Health Sciences</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Science and Mathematics</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Arts and Letters</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Greg Singleton, Dean of Students
The Video Project: Start to Finish

- **Start**
  - Pre-Production Stage
    - Getting your team together?
    - What are the learning objectives and outcomes?
  - What technology do we need and can afford?
    - Writing the script
    - Casting for audio and visuals
    - Creating the storyboards
  - Production Stage
    - Creating graphics and diagrams
    - Audio: recording the narration
    - Direction and producing
  - Post Production Stage
    - Adding animation and sound effects
    - Editing
    - Credits

Finish
The Project: Technology (Pre-Production)

- Adobe Creative Suite 6 - $600
- Educators Monthly Plan - $20

Warning!
This is not a Breaking Bad flashback!

The Heizenberg Effect, https://theheizenbergeffect.wordpress.com
The Project: Scripting (Pre-Production)

PLAGIARISM TUTORIAL OUTLINE

SYNOPSIS:
POV is a student who is in trouble for plagiarizing and imagines going back in time to learn more and make the right choice.

APSU campus; student is waiting in Dean Singleton’s Office, holding a paper with a big red “F” on it. “Plagiarism?! I am so busted. What did I do wrong? I wish I had paid more attention. I wish I had known! I wish I could GO BACK!”

REWIND – VIDEO OF THE STUDENT WALKING OUT OF UC AND INTO LIBRARY

“Friendly Voice” (Sean the Librarian)

Research is a process. It takes time. It involves choosing a topic, devising a question or thesis, collecting research, identifying resources, synthesizing your research, and expressing your findings. Whenever you refer to the work of others in your assignments, you must indicate that you consulted those sources and make it easy for your readers to find them for three important reasons:

So they can verify your interpretation of the sources
So they can use the sources in their own work
So you can avoid academic dishonesty by giving credit to the original author.
The Project: Storyboarding (Pre-Production)
The Project: Audio “Static” (Production)

• Narration and Recording
  • Was that a “P” sound or a small explosion?
  • Breathing sounds
The Project: Audio “Static” (Production)

- Pop Filter
- Adobe Creative Suite 6 Audition
The Project: Editing (Post Production)

Three Important Reasons

1. So readers can verify your interpretation of the sources.

2. So readers can use the sources in their own work.

3. So you can avoid academic dishonesty by giving credit to the original author.
Click on the link below:

PLAGIARISM: Making the Right Choices
Quiz Time!
Which of the following is considered plagiarism?

A. Changing a few words in a sentence without crediting the source.
B. Copying a unique phrase without giving the original author credit.
C. Piecing together ideas from more than one source without citing the original sources.
D. All of the above are plagiarism.
E. None of the above is plagiarism.
Which of the following is considered plagiarism?

A. Changing a few words in a sentence without crediting the source.

B. Copying a unique phrase without giving the original author credit.

C. Piecing together ideas from more than one source without citing the original sources.

D. All of the above are plagiarism.

E. None of the above is plagiarism.
When is it acceptable to copy various forms of multimedia such as charts, graphs, photographs, video clips, and audio files?

A. When they are found in your textbook for a class.
B. When they are on the Internet.
C. When they illustrate a point in your paper.
D. Only if you cite the original source.
When is it acceptable to copy various forms of multimedia such as charts, graphs, photographs, video clips, and audio files?

A. When they are found in your textbook for a class.
B. When they are on the Internet.
C. When they illustrate a point in your paper.
D. Only if you cite the original source.
Which of the following is NOT part of a citation?

A. Author's last name.
B. Title of the article or book.
C. Title of the journal.
D. Page numbers.
E. Author's date of birth.
Which of the following is NOT part of a citation?

A. Author's last name.
B. Title of the article or book.
C. Title of the journal.
D. Page numbers.
E. Author's date of birth.
FYE in D2L
### FYE in D2L: Quiz Option

Here is a screenshot of D2L showing the quiz options available for FYE (First Year Experience). The quizzes are as follows:

- **APSU 1000 Syllabus Quiz**
  - Dates: Aug 22, 2014 8:00 AM - Sep 30, 2014 5:00 PM
  - Attempts: 1 * / unlimited

- **Quiz 1: (LILT) Starting Smart Video Fall 2014**
  - Attempts: 1 * / unlimited

- **Quiz 2: (LILT) Choosing a Topic Video Fall 2014**
  - Attempts: 1 * / unlimited

- **Quiz 3: (LILT) Using Austin Video Fall 2014**
  - Attempts: 0 / unlimited

- **Quiz 4: (LILT) Finding Articles Video Fall 2014**
  - Attempts: 0 / unlimited

- **Quiz 5: (LILT) Using the Web Video Fall 2014**
  - Attempts: 0 / unlimited

- **Quiz 6: (LILT) Citing Sources Video Fall 2014**
  - Attempts: 0 / unlimited

- **Quiz: Plagiarism - Making the Right Choices Video Fall 2014**
  - Attempts: 0 / unlimited

These quizzes are designed to help students learn important concepts related to FYE and are accessible through the D2L platform.
FYE in D2L: Quiz Class Stats

Class Statistics
- Class Average: 93.5%
- Score Distribution:

Number of Questions (%):

Question Statistics:
- Question 1: 95.83% (48 attempts)
- Question 2: 93.75% (48 attempts)
- Question 3: 72.92% (48 attempts)
- Question 4: 99.56% (48 attempts)
- Question 5: 50% (48 attempts)
- Question 6: 93.75% (48 attempts)
- Question 7: 87.5% (48 attempts)
- Question 8: 89.58% (48 attempts)
- Question 9: 64.58% (48 attempts)
- Question 10: 85.42% (48 attempts)
FYE in D2L: Quiz Question Details

**Question 6**
Under certain circumstances, it is acceptable to buy or borrow a paper and turn it in as your own.

- True: 2 (4.26%)
- False: 45 (95.74%)

**Number of Responses:** 47

**Question 7**
Which of the following does NOT need to be cited?

- Common knowledge that many people already know: 42 (89.36%)
- A website from which you got an idea for your paper: 1 (2.13%)
- A quote from your favorite TV show that you used in your paper: 1 (2.13%)
- An entry from a subject encyclopedia that you paraphrased: 3 (6.38%)

**Number of Responses:** 47
How We Use It: FYE Course

Piloted in Spring 2014, APSU 1000, 22 Sections

• Pre-loaded in D2L
• Instructors loved it!
  • “How did you do this? Can I do this? Such important content, but the fun video clip, everything being in D2L, this is perfect for my online students!”
  • “I love the new plagiarism tutorial – and particularly your student worker / wannabelibrarian! I believe he’s found his calling!”
  • “It is fun, but cheesy!”
• Good quiz scores = Average 89% = High B!
How We Use It: Other Courses

Plagiarism: Making the Right Choices

New Student
If you have never registered to take the Woodward Library Plagiarism Tutorial, click here:

Returning Student
If you have registered to take the Plagiarism Tutorial before and need to review your score or take it again, enter your A number below:

Instructors
If you are planning to use this tutorial for your class, please click here.
NOTE: All APSU 1000 sections will access this tutorial via D2L.
Plagiarism: Making the Right Choices

Update Class

If you were required to take the Plagiarism quiz for another class, you will need to change your class using the form below to show the class you are enrolled in currently. If you do not, the professor will not be able to see your grade.

A Number: 
Semester: Fall 2014
Class: CHEM 3002-09 - Lisa Sullivan

Not for Class - For Fun
NURS 3010-1 - Berri Gass
ENGL 2020-1/W - Nancy Hancock
ENGL 2020-1A - Nancy Hancock
ENGL 1010-12 - Robin Moss
ENGL 1010-66 - Robin Moss
HIST 2010 - 38E, 68E, and 96 - Deanna Carter
HIST 2010 - 30E, 48E, and 96 - Deanna Carter
HIST 2010 - 30E, 38E, and 96 - Deanna Carter
HIST 2010 - 30E, 38E, and 96 - Deanna Carter
BIOL 4000-09 - Stefan Wolgemuth
ENGL 2020-12 - Mary Winter
EDUC 5500-11 - Barbara Peterson
EDUC 5500-12 - Barbara Peterson
FSAV 3010-1 - Robin Hikash
BIOL 3000-06 - Victoria Burton
NURS 3010-1 - Stephen Lomax
CHEM 3002-09 - Lisa Sullivan
Middle College - English - McGowan
POLI 2000-31 - John Phillips
How We Use It: Instructor View

Plagiarism Quiz Results
HIST 2010 - 36E, 66E, and 36 - Deanna Carter

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How We Use It: Academic Integrity Week

PLAGIARISM
Making the Right Choices

If you are unable to view the video here, click here to open it in a new window. Once you have completed the video, continue to the quiz.

Continue to Quiz
Future Plans

• Technical improvements
  • Upgrade software
  • Professional camera equipment
  • Green screen
• Continuing collaboration
  • Reviewing statistics
  • Custom videos by discipline
• Assessment opportunities
Thank you!
Questions?